**Knowledge Organiser – Spring 1 2023**

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| **Subject** | **Topic Title** | **Phase** |
| History | Lifeboats and Lighthouses | Year 1/2 |

 **Key Vocabulary What do I need to know?**

**Key images / maps**



**I need to know:**

* Who was Grace Darling?
* What was Grace Darling’s everyday life like?
* What did Grace Darling do to make her famous?
* What can we learn from Grace Darling’s example?
* How has sea rescue improved as a result of Grace Darling’s story?
* What is it like to be a life guard today?
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| **Key Vocabulary** | **Definition** |
| Lighthouse | **A tower containing a light to** [**warn**](https://www.google.com/search?safe=strict&sca_esv=585073649&rlz=1C1GCEU_enGB1060GB1061&q=warn&si=ALGXSlbay8QErRaW9ftxx-jGNHSq06009hFDv50G_SrFcwOf9OJJMQIVjTKnuFQaVwbNz4cSUkvahTKQEfNtO81STmr_Elc7vw%3D%3D&expnd=1)**or guide ships at sea** |
| Lifeboat | **A special boat launched from land to rescue people in**[**distress**](https://www.google.com/search?safe=strict&sca_esv=585073649&rlz=1C1GCEU_enGB1060GB1061&q=distress&si=ALGXSlaYxyllm14_NEvUA9w95SVcDYIZ03qGIaswT0p9uQMf2FcoED4ovQk0RDKwiHyXA2i49VlVjKktuJf6fv99o04tNl7VLBRA02RRarrt6Iv-xTOcpIM%3D&expnd=1)**at sea.** |
| Rescue | **To save someone from a difficult situation** |
| Forfarshire | **A paddle steamer ship built in 1834 to transport passengers and cargo between Hull and Dundee that crashed into rocks in 1837.** |
| Victorian | **The period of time during Queen Victoria’s reign.** |
| RNLI | **Royal National Lifeguard Institute.**  |
| Brave | **To show courage in the face of danger.** |
| Hero | **Someone who is admired or celebrated for their courage.**  |
| Crew | **A group of people who operate a ship.**  |

**By the end of this topic, I will be able to:**

* Know some of the main events in Grace Darling’s life.
* Recount the story of the Forfarshire rescue.
* Use different sources to find out about the past including Grace Darling’s diary
* Make links between the heroism of Grace Darling and modern RNLI
* Describe RNLI rescue today and saw how it has changed.

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